



# EURIBOR Oversight Committee Terms of Reference

EURIBOR Governance Framework

# Document Information

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| Document Title: | Oversight Committee Terms of Reference |                |            |
| EMMI reference  | D0302D-2018                            |                |            |
| Review Cycle    | Bi-annual                              |                |            |
| Approved By:    | Euribor Oversight Committee            | Approval Date: | 13 11 2018 |
|                 | Board of Directors                     | Approval Date: | 29 11 2018 |
|                 | General Assembly                       | Approval Date: | 13 12 2018 |
|                 | Euribor Oversight Committee            | Approval Date: | 26 04 2022 |
|                 | Board of Directors                     | Approval Date: | 17 05 2022 |
|                 | Euribor Oversight Committee            | Approval Date: | 08 03 2024 |
|                 | Board of Directors                     | Approval Date: | 19 03 2024 |

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# Reference to regulatory requirements

For ease of reference, next to each paragraph in all documents of the EURIBOR Governance Framework, EMMI includes an explicit mention to the applicable EU BMR requirement, e.g.

**BMR 5, 3(c)** Refers to article 5, paragraph 3, point (c) in the Regulation (EU) 2016/1011 of the European Parliament and of the Council (EU BMR).

**Annex 1** Reference to Annex 1 on interest rate benchmarks in the EU BMR.

Furthermore, in case the requirement arises from regulatory technical standards (RTS) adopted by the European Commission, EMMI refers to the RTS by indicating the article for which it provides further specification, e.g.

**RTS 5, 2.1** Refers to article 2.1 of the Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2018/1637 on the RTS further specifying the requirements in EU BMR article 5 on procedures and characteristics of the oversight function, or any amendment thereto.

In case the corresponding RTS includes an annex complementing its main text, reference to the annex will be made applying the same logic, e.g.

**Annex 5, 1** Refers to article 1 in the annex to the RTS article further specifying the requirements of EU BMR article 5.

## 1. Responsibilities of the Euribor Oversight Committee

### 1.1. Purpose

- BMR 5, 1** 1. The EURIBOR Oversight Committee is an independent committee established by the European Money Markets Institute (EMMI) that exercises an independent oversight of all aspects of the provision of the EURIBOR benchmark, including those concerning its governance and methodology.
- BMR 5, 4**  
**RTS 5, 2.1**
- BMR 5, 2** 2. The procedures and governance arrangements related to the composition, duties and functioning of the Oversight Committee are established in the present Terms of Reference.
- RTS 5, 3.1(a)**
3. These Terms of Reference are based on the EU BMR<sup>1</sup> Article 5 ('Oversight function requirements'), Annex I (3) ('Interest rate benchmarks') and related regulatory technical standards (RTS). They have been adjusted based on the complexity and use of the EURIBOR benchmark.
- RTS 5, 3.1(a)** 4. These Terms of Reference form an integral component of the Governance Code of Conduct and have been adopted on **13 December 2018** by the EMMI General Assembly (hereinafter, the General Assembly), following a

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<sup>1</sup> Regulation (EU) 2016/1011

recommendation by the EMMI Board of Directors (hereinafter, the Board). They shall be reviewed if and when appropriate.

## 1.2. Duties

General requirements:

5. The EURIBOR Oversight Committee shall ensure oversight of all aspects of the provision of the EURIBOR benchmark, including those concerning its governance and methodology.
6. The EURIBOR Oversight Committee shall promote the implementation of the Governance Framework, check compliance, monitor its effectiveness and propose changes.
7. The EURIBOR Oversight Committee shall also monitor market developments.

**Annex 5** 8. The EURIBOR Oversight Committee shall have the possibility to create sub-committee(s), working group(s), task force(s) to perform a subset of the oversight responsibilities and tasks, provided that the Chairperson remains responsible for the overall direction and coordination of the Oversight Committee and for interaction with the Board and the competent authority.

**RTS 5, 3.1(j)** 9. To carry out their duties, the EURIBOR Oversight Committee shall be supported by EMMI's staff. The EURIBOR Oversight Committee shall have direct access to the information pertinent to the proper performance of its duties and can dispose of all resources necessary to perform its tasks.

Regarding panel banks:

10. To define and review the size and composition of the panel of contributing banks, in order to ensure that the overall panel provides a representative selection of the institutions active in the euro money market.
11. To monitor the adequacy of the criteria to qualify for and stay on the panel, as defined in the Benchmark Determination Methodology (BDM), and propose, where necessary, changes to these criteria.
12. To define the procedure for selecting panel banks and decide on individual applications according to the voting rules described in paragraph 69.
13. To monitor that panel banks satisfy the applicable requirements to qualify for and stay on the panel. For this purpose, the EURIBOR Oversight Committee may, at any time, request that panel banks provide relevant data and information regarding their participation in the panel.
14. To decide on the suspension and/or exclusion of banks from the panel according to the voting rules described in paragraph 69 below.

Regarding the administrator:

**RTS 5, 2.2.** 15. To assess, and where appropriate challenge, the decisions of the administrator with regards to the provision of benchmarks to ensure the fulfilment of the

requirements of the EU BMR. Without prejudice of their reporting responsibilities defined in section 3.4 below, the EURIBOR Oversight Committee shall address all recommendations on benchmark oversight to the Board of Directors.

- RTS 5, 2.3.** 16. Where the EURIBOR Oversight Committee becomes aware that the Board has acted or intends to act contrary to any recommendations resulting from a decision of the EURIBOR Oversight Committee, it shall record this fact clearly in the minutes of its next meeting, which shall be made public. The minutes will be shared with the Board of Directors prior to publication.

Regarding methodology and input data:

- BMR 5, 3(a)** 17. To review the benchmark's definition and methodology regularly, as defined in the Benchmark Determination Methodology, and make recommendations to the Board.
- BMR 5, 3(b)** 18. To define what constitutes a material change of the benchmark, to oversee such changes and ensure that stakeholder consultation procedures concerning material changes of the benchmark are performed in accordance with the EMMI Benchmarks Consultation Policy.
- BMR 5, 3(b)** 19. To oversee, monitor and approve the implementation of proposed changes to the benchmark.
- BMR 5, 3(d)** 20. To review and recommend fallback procedures and contingency arrangements in the event that the benchmark cannot be published, as well as any procedures for the cessation of the benchmark.
- BMR 5, 3(g)** 21. To monitor the input data and contributors and EMMI's actions in challenging or validating contributions of input data.

Regarding control framework, management and operation of the benchmark:

- BMR 5, 3(c)** 22. To oversee the benchmark determination process and ensure it remains transparent.
- BMR 5, 3(c)** 23. To oversee the administrator's control framework, management and operation of the benchmark.
- BMR 5, 3(c)** 24. To monitor and enforce compliance with the Code of Obligations of Panel Banks (COPB) by adopting the necessary measures and sanctions available.
- BMR 5, 3(e)** 25. To oversee third parties involved in the benchmark provision. In particular, to require the calculation agent to implement and operate under an appropriate control framework so that it fulfills its obligations under the Code of Obligations of Calculation Agent (COCA). To monitor adherence by the calculation agent to such a framework, the Oversight Committee can request information from the calculation agent and will ensure confidentiality of all non-public data supplied.

- BMR 5, 3(f)** 26. To assess EMMI's internal and external audits related to the EURIBOR benchmark's governance and design, the integrity of its determination and its control framework and monitor the implementation of recommendations or remedial actions identified in those reviews.
- 27. To address complaints following the escalation procedure described in the EMMI Complaints Policy.
- RTS 5, 3.1(i)** 28. To address, without undue delay, potential failures of compliance with the Code of Obligations of Panel Banks (COPB) and related policies and procedures, by adopting necessary measures, and, if necessary, by reporting any irregularities, or misconduct by panel banks of which it becomes aware.
- RTS 5, 3.1(j)** 29. To carry out the necessary controls (including consistency and plausibility checks), the EURIBOR Oversight Committee can request information from panel banks, and will ensure confidentiality of all non-public data supplied.

Regarding sanctions

- BMR 5, 3(h)** 30. The EURIBOR Oversight Committee shall be the adjudication body with respect to compliance with the Code of Obligations of Panel Banks (COPB) and shall have the right to impose sanctions for violations of the Code. The adjudication decision and any sanctions imposed shall be recorded in the minutes of the corresponding EURIBOR Oversight Committee meeting in which the issue was discussed.
- RTS 5, 3.1(i)** 31. Before the EURIBOR Oversight Committee takes an adjudication decision, the parties concerned shall be given due opportunity to present their arguments and provide a defense against any allegations to the Committee. If the EURIBOR Oversight Committee decides to remove a bank from the panel, it will provide a written explanation for such decision to the bank concerned.

## 2. Composition of the EURIBOR Oversight Committee

### 2.1. Composition

- RTS 5, 1.2** 32. The EURIBOR Oversight Committee is composed of a balanced representation of stakeholders, including members directly or indirectly affiliated to supervised entities that use the benchmark, contributors and other external stakeholders, such as market infrastructure operators, as well as independent experts.
- Annex 5, 1**
- Annex 5, 1** 33. The CEO of EMMI shall be an ex-officio member of the Oversight Committee with no voting rights. He/she may appoint a representative within EMMI's staff in case of absence.
- RTS 5, 1.5** 34. The composition of the EURIBOR Oversight Committee shall be diversified to ensure that voting members directly or indirectly affiliated to panel banks always represent a minority of its membership and voting quorum.
- RTS 5, 1.5** 35. The EURIBOR Oversight Committee will consist of a minimum of ten members. If the EURIBOR Oversight Committee is composed of less than ten members, the Chairperson and EMMI's CEO will make best efforts to propose without undue delay the appointment of additional members to bring the composition of the EURIBOR Oversight Committee to ten members.
- RTS 5, 1.6** 36. Representatives of the Board shall not be members but may be invited to attend meetings by the Chairperson as observers.
- RTS 5, 1.6** 37. The Chairperson of the EURIBOR Oversight Committee may permit one or more persons, including representatives of the Board, members of the EMMI staff and service providers, to join specific agenda items in meetings of the EURIBOR Oversight Committee as guests or observers on an ad hoc basis, to provide their expertise and technical input on specific topics. Guests or observers may be required to sign a declaration of interest and confidentiality agreements. Guest and observers shall not have voting capacities.
- RTS 5, 3.1(c)**
- RTS 5, 3.1(e)** 38. The Chairperson of the EURIBOR Oversight Committee will be responsible for its overall direction and coordination and for acting as the contact point for EMMI's CEO, the Board and the competent authority for any issue related to the oversight function of the benchmark.
- RTS 5, 3.1(k)** 39. The Chairperson has the responsibility of welding a group of capable individuals into an effective committee. He/she will be responsible for managing any disputes within.
- Annex I, 3(a)** 40. The list of members of the EURIBOR Oversight Committee will be publicly available, together with their individual biographies and their declarations of interests.
- RTS 5, 3.1(f)**



## 2.2. Suitability

- RTS 5, 1.3** 41. The EURIBOR Oversight Committee shall be composed of members that together have the skills and expertise appropriate to the oversight of the provision of EURIBOR and to the other responsibilities the EURIBOR Oversight Committee is required to fulfil.
- RTS 5, 3.1(b)** 42. The below list of necessary and desirable skills should be collegially met within the EURIBOR Oversight Committee:
- An appropriate knowledge of the underlying market or economic reality the benchmark seeks to measure;
  - Outstanding knowledge of the financial markets, in particular of the financial instruments using interest rate benchmarks;
  - Strong understanding of the consequences related to changes in benchmarks in terms of risk, impact and stakeholder behaviour in financial markets;
  - Outstanding knowledge of the functioning, composition, use, and technical aspects of financial indices used as benchmarks;
  - Good knowledge of regulatory requirements for financial benchmarks, in particular the EU BMR and IOSCO Principles.
- RTS 5, 3.1(b)** 43. The Chairperson of the EURIBOR Oversight Committee should possess (i) a high degree of expertise in the financial industry, (ii) proven records of integrity, professionalism and independence, and (iii) sufficient time to dedicate to his/her role.
- RTS 5, 3.1(b)** 44. All EURIBOR Oversight Committee members must be able to devote sufficient time to perform their role. When selecting candidates, the Board of Directors should assess the time necessary to properly exercise such mandate against the number of other mandates of the candidates.
- RTS 5, 1.7** 45. Persons who have been subject to sanctions of administrative or criminal nature relating to financial services shall not be considered for Oversight Committee membership.
46. All EURIBOR Oversight Committee members should receive induction on joining the Oversight Committee. Training sessions shall be organized on an ad-hoc basis.

## 2.3. Appointment and Revocation Rules

- Annex I, 3(a)** 47. This section describes the rules and procedure for nomination or removal and replacement of EURIBOR Oversight Committee members.
- RTS 5, 3.1(d)** 48. The selection of potential EURIBOR Oversight Committee candidates falls under the competence of EMMI's CEO and the EURIBOR Oversight Committee Chairperson, who shall submit a list of nominations to the Board. The selection of the EURIBOR Oversight Committee Chairperson falls under the competence of EMMI's CEO after consulting all Oversight Committee members.

49. The appointment or revocation of EURIBOR Oversight Committee members and Chairperson falls under exclusive competence of the Board of EMMI and requires a majority of two-thirds of the votes.
50. The Chairperson and all other members of the EURIBOR Oversight Committee are appointed for a four year-mandate, which can be renewed only once. This shall not apply to EMMI's CEO as ex officio member.
- RTS 5, 3.1(b)** 51. The Board shall evaluate the expertise and skills of the candidates to EURIBOR Oversight Committee membership. This evaluation shall include an assessment of the candidates' profile against the criteria defined in Section 4, taking into consideration, for example, their availability due to their membership to other oversight functions. For that purpose, candidates will be required to fill in a due diligence questionnaire to demonstrate their skills, expertise, and time commitment.
- RTS 5, 3.1(d)** 52. The Board may revoke any members for the following reasons:
- a) The relevant supervisory or regulatory authority requests the members' removal;
  - b) The member was appointed as a representative of an organisation (e.g., benchmark submitter, benchmark user or other) and is no longer employed by such;
  - c) The member notifies his/her decision to resign from the EURIBOR Oversight Committee;
  - d) The member is incapable of performing the duties of his/her position in account of physical or mental incapacity;
  - e) The member does not attend more than three consecutive meetings (either physical or by conference call).
- RTS 5, 3.1(d)** 53. If a member's appointment is revoked, or if he or she ceases to be a member for any other reason before the expiry of his/her mandate, another member may be appointed by the Board.

## 2.4. Confidentiality

- RTS 5, 3.1(n)** 54. Members of the EURIBOR Oversight Committee shall act in accordance with the EMMI Confidentiality Policy.
- RTS 5, 3.1(n)** 55. Members of the EURIBOR Oversight Committee shall declare adherence to the EMMI Confidentiality Policy at least on an annual basis.

## 2.5. Conflicts of Interest

- RTS 5, 1.2** 56. Each of the EURIBOR Oversight Committee members should demonstrate high standards of integrity and ethics and be free of any relationship that, in the opinion of the Board or of the Conflict of Interest Oversight Committee, would interfere with their individual exercise of independent judgment.

- RTS 5, 1.5** 57. To mitigate any potential conflicts of interest, all members are appointed on a personal basis must be independent and must not be subject to instructions from the companies or organisations to which they belong. Accordingly, each member of the Oversight Committee must submit and sign a declaration of interests whereby members shall declare any relevant interests.
- RTS 5, 3.1(h)** 58. At the beginning of each meeting of the EURIBOR Oversight Committee, the Chairperson shall invite each member to consider the items set at the agenda and to consequentially disclose any particular interest they hold in relation thereto. Each particular interest so disclosed should be minuted and members with conflicting interest are personally responsible to recuse themselves from the discussion, deliberation and voting.
- RTS 5, 3.1(g)** 59. Voting rights of members for decisions that would have a direct business impact on the organisations they represent may be suspended, either through members' recusal from a decision-making process, from a decision of the Chairperson of the EURIBOR Oversight Committee or upon recommendation of the Conflicts of Interest Oversight Committee.
- RTS 5, 3.1(i)** 60. Similarly, members may be excluded from specific discussions in respect of which they have a conflict of interest either through members' recusal from the discussions, from a decision of the Chairperson of the EURIBOR Oversight Committee or upon recommendation of the Conflicts of Interest Oversight Committee. The exclusion from discussion shall be recorded in the minutes of the meeting.
61. Each member of the EURIBOR Oversight Committee shall commit to act in accordance with the EMMI Conflicts of Interest Policy.

## 3. Functioning of the EURIBOR Oversight Committee

### 3.1. Meetings

- Annex I, 3(b)** 62. Meetings of the EURIBOR Oversight Committees are called by the Chairperson, at least on a quarterly basis, and are attended in person or by electronic means (e.g. teleconference and/or video conference).
- RTS 5, 3.1(a)**
- Annex I, 3(b)** 63. The Oversight Committee promptly publishes the minutes of its meetings on EMMI's website after approval by its Chairperson and members.
- RTS 5, 3.1(a)**
64. The Secretariat to the Oversight Committee is provided by EMMI.

## 3.2. Decisions and votes

- RTS 5, 1.5** 65. The EURIBOR Oversight Committee cannot deliberate and execute its responsibilities, tasks, and rights unless half of its members are present. The presence of non-panel bank members in a meeting shall be strictly higher than that of members directly or indirectly affiliated with panel banks.
66. Each member of the EURIBOR Oversight Committee has one vote. Decisions will be taken by a simple majority of votes of the members present at meetings. In case of a tie vote, the Chairperson has a casting vote.
67. Abstention votes are computed for the presence quorum but not for majority threshold.
68. If the presence quorum and/or the majority of the votes cannot be obtained at a first meeting, a second meeting may be convened at the request of at least two members of the Oversight Committee. This shall be organized within two weeks after the first meeting, so that a final decision may be taken.
69. The exclusion or inclusion of a panel bank is approved by a qualified majority of two-thirds of the members of the Oversight Committee
70. Any member of the Oversight Committee who is prevented from attending an Oversight Committee meeting (physically or by conference call) may arrange to be represented by another Oversight Committee member, to whom he/she shall give a written proxy, by fax or email. Each member of the Oversight Committee shall however not have more than one proxy. The number of votes in favour, against and abstentions shall be systematically recorded in the minutes of the meetings.
71. In exceptional circumstances, and whenever urgency and EURIBOR's interests so justify, the Oversight Committee may resolve by means of written resolution. For a written resolution to be valid, votes must be clearly expressed and decisions taken by a simple majority, unless specified otherwise in these Terms of Reference.

## 3.3. Information sharing with the Board of Directors

- RTS 5, 3.1(a)** 72. The minutes of Oversight Committee meetings shall be shared with the Board of Directors promptly after the meeting.
- RTS 5, 3.1(a)** 73. Notwithstanding paragraph 36, members of the Board shall be invited to attend EURIBOR Oversight Committee meetings following a rotation system. The member of the Board attending a meeting shall report to the Board at their following meeting.
- RTS 5, 3.1(a)** 74. The Chairperson of the EURIBOR Oversight Committee shall be invited by to Board for a general discussion on the functioning of the Oversight Committee at least on an annual basis.

## 3.4. Reporting responsibilities

- RTS 5, 3.1(a)** 75. The Chairperson of the EURIBOR Oversight Committee shall present a report to the Board on its activities on an annual basis.
- BMR 5, 3(i)** 76. The EURIBOR Oversight Committee shall report to the relevant competent authority any misconduct by contributors, or EMMI, of which the Oversight Committee becomes aware, and any anomalous or suspicious data.
- RTS 5, 3.1(m)**

## 3.5. Self-assessment

77. The EURIBOR Oversight Committee shall, at least every two years, review its own performance, constitution and Terms of Reference. It shall evaluate if it is operating at maximum effectiveness and recommend for approval by the Board any changes it deems necessary or that may be required by laws and regulations.
78. Reviews will, among others, address the general functioning of the EURIBOR Oversight Committee, its competences, composition and size, individual and collective efficiency and effectiveness of activities, interactions with EMMI's CEO, EMMI's staff and the Board.
79. Reviews shall be performed, among others, by means of anonymised self-assessment questionnaires set by EMMI's Corporate Governance Risk & Controls Unit and/or an independent reputable third-party appointed by the Board. The result of this assessment shall be discussed during a dedicated session of the EURIBOR Oversight Committee. Minutes will be drawn up of the conclusions of this assessment, as well as of the measures taken in order to improve the functioning of the EURIBOR Oversight Committee, and subsequently shared with the Board.